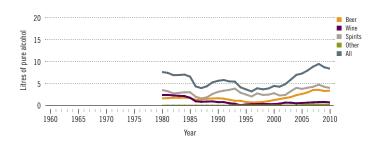
## Ukraine

Total population: 46 050 000 ➤ Population aged 15 years and older (15+): 86% ➤ Population in urban areas: 69% ➤ Income group (World Bank): Lower middle income

## ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION: LEVELS AND PATTERNS

Recorded alcohol per capita (15+) consumption, 1961–2010 Data refer to litres of pure alcohol per capita (15+).



Alcohol per capita (15+) consumption (in litres of pure alcohol)

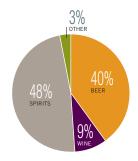
	Average 2003–2005	Average 2008–2010				Change
Recorded	6.8	8	8.9			
Unrecorded	7.5	5.0		*		
Total	14.3	13.9		<b>→</b>		
Total males / females		22.0	7.2			
WHO European Region	11.9	10.9				

Prevalence of heavy episodic drinking\* (%), 2010

	Population	Drinkers only
Males (15+)	35.2	47.9
Females (15+)	12.1	18.9
Both sexes (15+)	22.6	33.0

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}\text{Consumed}$  at least 60 grams or more of pure alcohol on at least one occasion in the past 30 days.

Recorded alcohol per capita (15+) consumption (in litres of pure alcohol) by type of alcoholic beverage, 2010



Total alcohol per capita (15+) consumption, drinkers only (in litres of pure alcohol), 2010

Males (15+)	30.0
Females (15+)	11.2
Both sexes (15+)	20.3

Abstainers (%), 2010

	Males	Females	Both sexes
Lifetime abstainers (15+)	7.9	16.4	12.5
Former drinkers* (15+)	18.6	19.6	19.1
Abstainers (15+), past 12 months	26.5	35.9	31.7

<sup>\*</sup>Persons who used to drink alcoholic beverages but have not done so in the past 12 months.

Patterns of drinking score, 2010	LEAST RISKY < 1	2	3	4	6 > MOST RISKY
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## **HEALTH CONSEQUENCES: MORTALITY AND MORBIDITY**

Age-standardized death rates (ASDR) and alcohol-attributable fractions (AAF), 2012

	ASI	DR*	AAF (%)		
Liver cirrhosis, males / females	56.7	23.7	47.3	74.5	
Road traffic accidents, males / females	21.5	5.1	48.2	45.8	

LEAST < 1 2 3 4 6 > MOST

Years of life lost (YLL) score\*, 2012

\*Based on alcohol-attributable years of life lost.

Prevalence of alcohol use disorders and alcohol dependence (%), 2010\*

	Alcohol use disorders**	Alcohol dependence
Males	9.3	4.2
Females	1,1	0.5
Both sexes	4.9	2.2
WHO European Region	7.5	4.0

<sup>\*12-</sup>month prevalence estimates (15+).

## **POLICIES AND INTERVENTIONS**

Written national policy (adopted/revised) / National action plan	No / —
Excise tax on beer / wine / spirits	Yes / Yes / Yes
National legal minimum age for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages (beer / wine / spirits)	18 / 18 / 18
National legal minimum age for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages (beer / wine / spirits)	18 / 18 / 18
Restrictions for on-/off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages: Hours, days / places, density Specific events / intoxicated persons / petrol stations	No, No / Yes, No Yes / No / No

National maximum legal blood alcohol concentration (BAC) when driving a vehicle (general / young / professional), in %	0.02 / 0.02 / 0.02
Legally binding regulations on alcohol advertising / product placement	Yes / Yes
Legally binding regulations on alcohol sponsorship / sales promotion	Yes / Yes
Legally required health warning labels on alcohol advertisements / containers	Yes / Yes
National government support for community action	Yes
National monitoring system(s)	Yes

<sup>\*</sup>Per 100 000 population (15+).

<sup>\*\*</sup>Including alcohol dependence and harmful use of alcohol.