

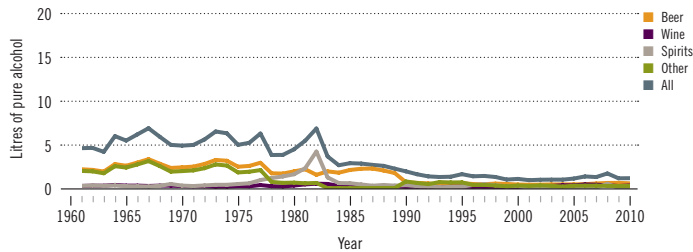
Togo

Total population: 6 306 000 > Population aged 15 years and older (15+): 58% > Population in urban areas: 43% > Income group (World Bank): Low income

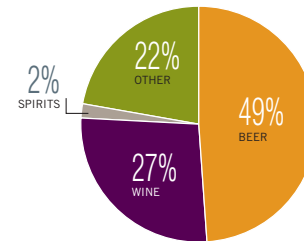
ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION: LEVELS AND PATTERNS

Recorded alcohol per capita (15+) consumption, 1961–2010

Data refer to litres of pure alcohol per capita (15+).



Recorded alcohol per capita (15+) consumption (in litres of pure alcohol) by type of alcoholic beverage, 2010



Alcohol per capita (15+) consumption (in litres of pure alcohol)

	Average 2003–2005	Average 2008–2010	Change
Recorded	1.0	1.3	↗
Unrecorded	1.0	1.0	→
Total	2.0	2.3	↗
Total males / females		3.8 / 0.9	
WHO African Region	6.2	6.0	

Total alcohol per capita (15+) consumption, drinkers only (in litres of pure alcohol), 2010

Males (15+)	5.5
Females (15+)	1.6
Both sexes (15+)	3.7

Prevalence of heavy episodic drinking* (%), 2010

	Population	Drinkers only
Males (15+)	35.0	51.0
Females (15+)	14.1	24.6
Both sexes (15+)	24.3	38.6

*Consumed at least 60 grams or more of pure alcohol on at least one occasion in the past 30 days.

Abstainers (%), 2010

	Males	Females	Both sexes
Lifetime abstainers (15+)	28.1	37.9	33.1
Former drinkers* (15+)	3.3	4.8	4.1
Abstainers (15+), past 12 months	31.4	42.7	37.2

*Persons who used to drink alcoholic beverages but have not done so in the past 12 months.

Patterns of drinking score, 2010

LEAST RISKY < 1 2 3 4 5 > MOST RISKY

HEALTH CONSEQUENCES: MORTALITY AND MORBIDITY

Age-standardized death rates (ASDR) and alcohol-attributable fractions (AAF), 2012

	ASDR*		AAF (%)	
	61.8	23.6	22.2	41.6
Liver cirrhosis, males / females	32.6	10.0	9.3	2.4
Road traffic accidents, males / females	*Per 100 000 population (15+).			

*Per 100 000 population (15+).

Years of life lost (YLL) score*, 2012

LEAST < 1 2 3 4 5 > MOST

*Based on alcohol-attributable years of life lost.

Prevalence of alcohol use disorders and alcohol dependence (%), 2010*

	Alcohol use disorders**	Alcohol dependence
Males	12.2	5.2
Females	3.3	1.6
Both sexes	7.7	3.3
WHO African Region	3.3	1.4

*12-month prevalence estimates (15+).

**Including alcohol dependence and harmful use of alcohol.

POLICIES AND INTERVENTIONS

Written national policy (adopted/revised) / National action plan	No / —	National maximum legal blood alcohol concentration (BAC) when driving a vehicle (general / young / professional), in %	No / No / No
Excise tax on beer / wine / spirits	Yes / Yes / Yes	Legally binding regulations on alcohol advertising / product placement	No / No
National legal minimum age for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages (beer / wine / spirits)	No / No / No	Legally binding regulations on alcohol sponsorship / sales promotion	No / No
National legal minimum age for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages (beer / wine / spirits)	No / No / No	Legally required health warning labels on alcohol advertisements / containers	Yes / No
Restrictions for on-/off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages: Hours, days / places, density	No, No / No, No	National government support for community action	Yes
Specific events / intoxicated persons / petrol stations	No / No / No	National monitoring system(s)	No